

January 2012















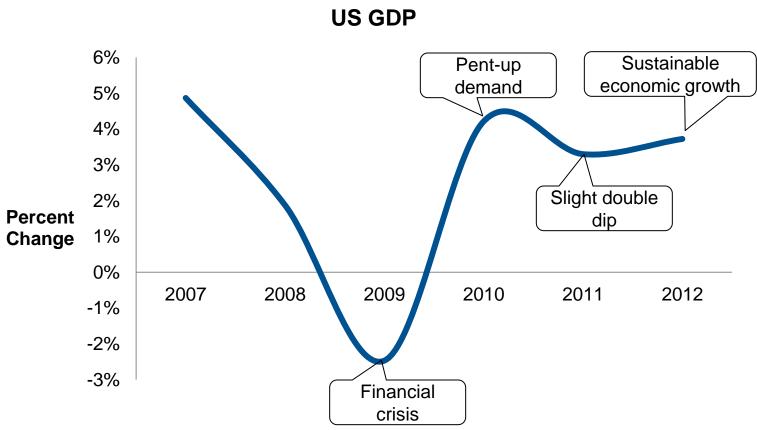
#### 2012 Logistics Rate Outlook Ocean

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## Moderate (3%) GDP growth in 2011 on sluggish US recovery, 2012 outlook is similar.

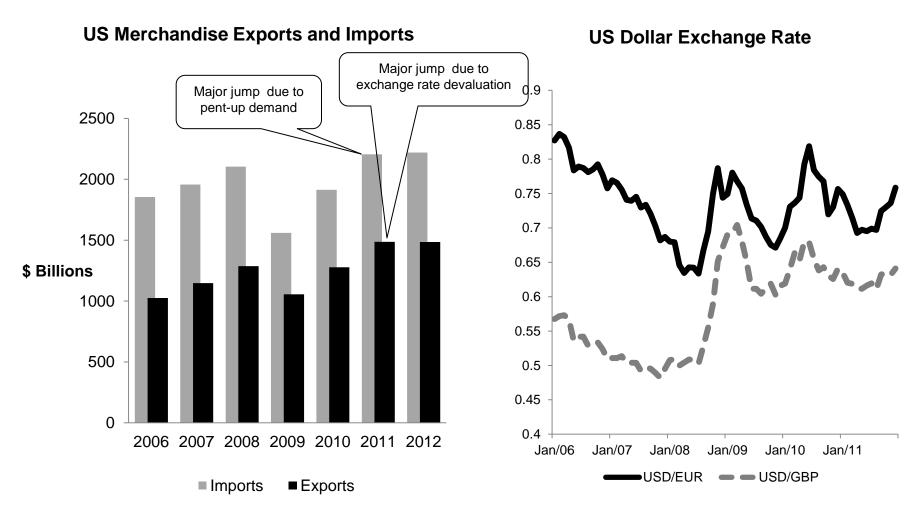


Source; BSI analysis of EIU data

Notes: Nominal GDP, on a purchasing power parity basis.



### Imports surged (15%, by value), exceeding 2008 levels; a weak dollar boosted exports even more.

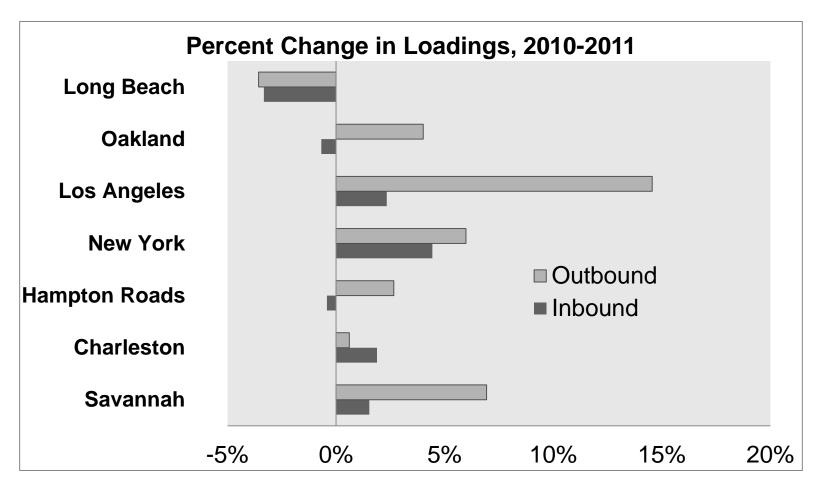


Source; BSI analysis of EIU data

Notes: Imports on CIF, exports on FOB basis



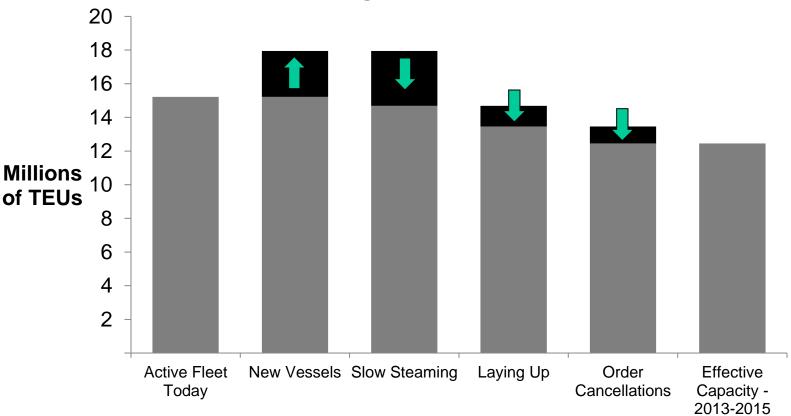
### Overall container volume rose by about 7%; volume continued to shift to the East Coast.



Source; BSI Analysis

# Carriers are adding E-Types, but also laying up, slow steaming, and canceling orders.

#### **Factors Affecting Effective Fleet Size**

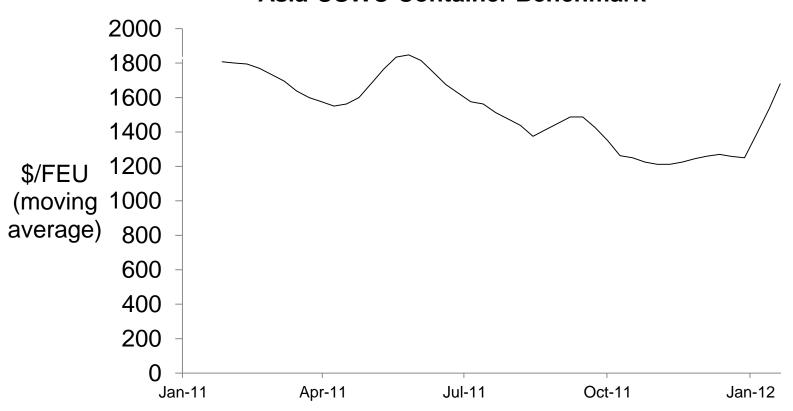


Source; BSI Analysis



### Rates slid on overcapacity, but carriers propped them up to mitigate losses.

#### **Asia-USWC Container Benchmark**

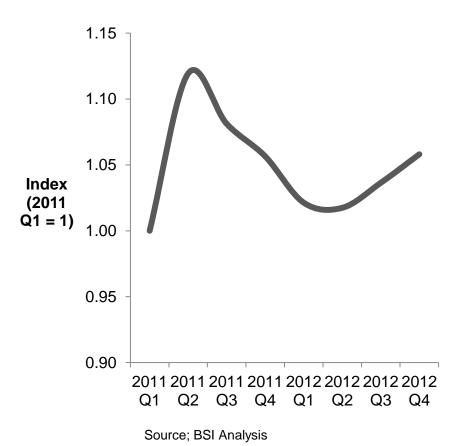


Source; BSI Analysis of JOC data



### Fuel costs have swung; bunker adjustments dampen some noise, but both will rise in 2012.

#### **Composite Fuel Price (Quarterly)**

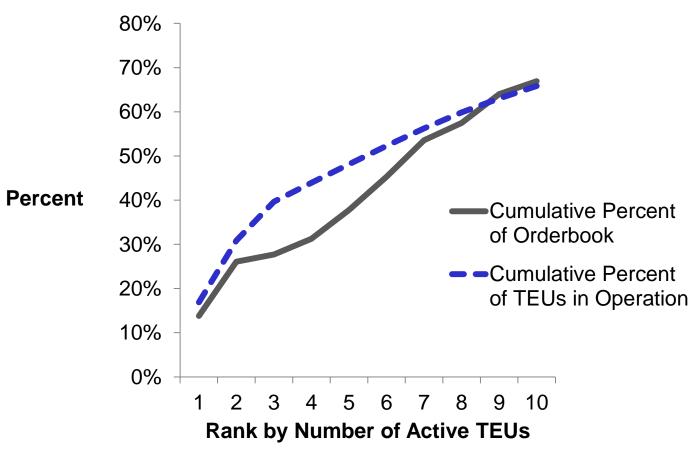


#### **Bunker Fuel Price (Daily)\***



Source: Bloomberg; Weighted Average 380cST Bunker Fuel Price (BUNKI380:IND)

# Wait to negotiate; index contracts to minimize risk. Think strategically.



Source; BSI Analysis of data from Alphaliner

